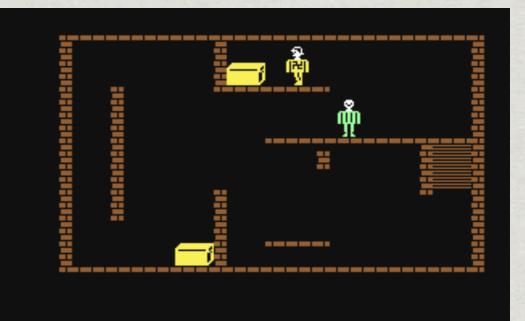




#### **ESCAPE! from the Home Brew Computer Club** What *really* happened the day Woz showed off the Apple II for the first time...

# Castle Wolfenstein



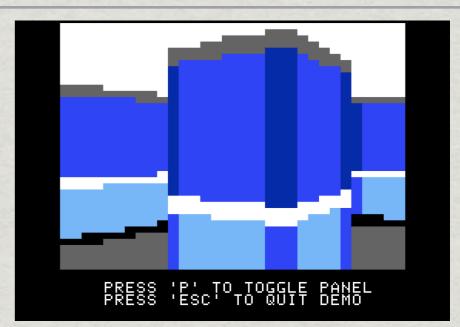
- \* One of the first, great Apple II games
- \* Cool concept (Silas Warner)
- # Good "bad guys"
- \* Primitive top-down room view 280x192
- \* Digitized sound

# Wolfenstein 3-D



- \* Similar concept but less stealth
- # 2 /12 D ray caster 320x200
- \* Very high frame rate for 1992
- \* Set the standard for all FPS (John Carmack)

## DUUM 3-D



\* A bunch of tests to try ray casting on the Apple II
\* Simultaneous sound and joystick reading
\* Would have seemed impossible in 1977
\* Technology demo released January 2007
\* Merlin hosted

### The Case For LO-RES

- # 16 colors vs 6 colors
- \* Frame rate vs resolution 40x48
- \* Fast full screen is more immersive than small window
- \* Entire column render code unrolled for 4 cases

#### Sound And Input

Sound is fully CPU driven (speaker toggle)
Analog input is fully CPU driven (poll RC charge)
Combine two axis analog input with sound gen
Don't need full resolution of analog input
Critical timing so all code paths of equal length

#### Maps and Textures

\* 32x32 level map

# 16x16 textures, 15 colors + alpha

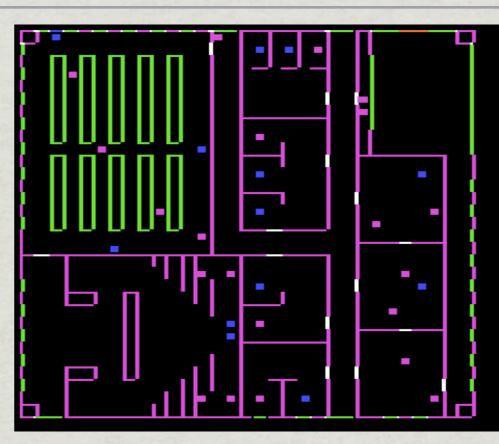
# Hand-coded maps and textures

# HBCC 3-D



- \* Silly concept including Woz and stealth play
- \* Added scaled, depth sorted sprites
- \* Animated textures and location based texture sets
- \* Fairly sophisticated line-of-sight "bad guy" Al
- \* Cross developed using CC65

# Map Editor



- Written in BASIC w/ ASM helper
- \* Wall, texture, power ups, and bad guy placement
- \* Should run in emulated super-speed



#### **\*** Written in BASIC

#### \* Textures and sprites in one file

\* Should run in emulated super-speed

## Apple ][ Forever!

